HPBIL/2024/89712 • VOL. XIV • ?4.50

AWAZ JANADESH

*Himachal Pradesh Broadsheet • Daily Digital Replica Edition*

**SHIMLA CITY EDITION • SAT, 03 NOV 2018**



EXCLUSIVE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION

## ?????? ????? ??? ?? ???? ???? ???? ????? ??? ??????, ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla



**?????? ????? ??? ?? ???? ???? ???? ????? ??? ??????, ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ????????? ?????? (?????)? ?????? ????? ???, ???? ????? ?? ???? ?????? ???? ?? ???? ????? ??? ?????? ???? ???? ?? ????????? ???? ??????? ???? ????? ????? ??...**

?????? ????? ??? ?? ???? ???? ???? ????? ??? ??????, ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ????????? ?????? (?????)? ?????? ????? ???, ???? ????? ?? ???? ?????? ???? ?? ???? ????? ??? ?????? ???? ???? ?? ????????? ???? ??????? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??, ???? ???? ????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ???????????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ?? ??????? ????? ???? ??? ???? ?? ???? ????????? ?? ?????????? ????? ???????? ??? ?????? ????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ????? ????? ????? ??? ?? ??????? ???? ???? ???????? ?????? ?????? ????, ?????? ????? ?????? ????????? ????, ???? ????? ?????? ??. ????? ????? ??? ????? ?????? ??...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ???? ?? ??? ?? ????? ‘???????? ???’: ????? ?? ???????????? ???? ?? ????? ???? ???????????, ?????? ???????? ??? ????? ???

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? State Secretariat




**???? ?? ??? ?? ????? ‘???????? ???’: ????? ?? ???????????? ???? ?? ????? ???? ???????????, ?????? ???????? ??? ????? ???????? (?????): ?????? ?????? ?? ???????? ???? ??? ??????????...**

???? ?? ??? ?? ????? ‘???????? ???’: ????? ?? ???????????? ???? ?? ????? ???? ???????????, ?????? ???????? ??? ????? ???????? (?????): ?????? ?????? ?? ???????? ???? ??? ??????????? ?? ??? ?? ???????? ???? ????? ?? ???? ??? ??? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ??????????? ?????, ????? ??? ???????? ?? ???? ??????? ?? ???? ??????? ??? ?? ?? ???????? ??? ????? ???????? ?? ????? ????? ??? 26–27 ??????? ?? ?????? ????? ??????????? ??????-????????? ???? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????????? ?? ????? ?????? ???...

**NATIONAL SOLAR MISSION 2026 - CLEAN POWER FOR EVERY HOME**

Public Service Announcement • Directorate of Information & Public Relations

DEVELOPMENT MONITOR

## 18 ??? ????? ?? ???? ?? ???????–????? ???? ?? ???? ?? ??? ?????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**??????? ???? ?? ???? 7 ????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ??? ????? ?????, ???? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???????? ???????? ?? ???????????? (????)? ??????? ?...**

??????? ???? ?? ???? 7 ????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ??? ????? ?????, ???? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???????? ???????? ?? ???????????? (????)? ??????? ??????? ??? ???? ???????? ?? ????? ????? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??????? ????? ?????? ???????–????? ???? ????? ?? ????? ???? ?? ????? ???? ?? ??? ??? ?? ???? ?? ???? 18 ??? ????? ?? ???? ?? ??????? ???? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ??????? ????? ?? ???? ?? ????? ?? 7 ????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????

???? ?? ??? ??, ???? ????? ?? ???????? ?? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ????? ????...

ENVIRONMENT & CLIMATE

# ??????? ?? ???? ?? ???????? ??????? ??????? ??? ??? ??????, ?????????? ?? ????? ???? : ????? ?????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Western Himalayas

**?2,006 ????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ????????, ????-???? ??? ?? ??????? ?? ???? ?? : ????? ??????????, 29 ??????? 2026? ????? ?????? ??? ???...**

?2,006 ????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ????????, ????-???? ??? ?? ??????? ?? ???? ?? : ????? ??????????, 29 ??????? 2026? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ????? ????? ?? ????? ?????? ?? ??????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ???????? ????? ?? ???? ???????????? ?? ??? ?????? ????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ????? ???? ????? ???????? ??? ?? ?????? ????? ?? ?????? ??? ???? ?? ???????????? ?????? ?? ???? ???????? ????? ?? ????? ?? ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ???? ?2,006 ????? ?? ?????? ??????? ??, ????? ?????? ????? ?? ???????????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ?? ??? ????????? ????? ?? ???? ????? ?? ????...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ??????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????: ???????? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla



**??????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????: ???????? ??????????? (?????), 26 ??????? — ??????? ????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ?...**

??????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????: ???????? ??????????? (?????), 26 ??????? — ??????? ????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ???? ???????, ????????, ?????? ?????, ??????, ????????? ??? ???? ??????? ???????? ?? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???????? ????? ????? ?????? ?? ??????? ???? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ??? ??????? ?? ????? ?????? ??? ???? ????? ????? ????? ???? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? ??????? ??? ???????? ???? ?????? ????????????? ?????? ?????? ???????? ????? ?? ??? ????? ?? ???? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ??...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ???????? ???????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ???????? ???????????? (???????): ?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ???? ?? ????? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? (Pluvialis f...**

??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ???????? ???????????? (???????): ?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ???? ?? ????? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? (Pluvialis fulva) ?? ???? ???????? ??????? ???? ???? ??? ??? 5 ??????? 2026 ?? ?????? ?? ?? ???? 3,800 ???? ?? ????? ?? ????? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ????? ???, ?????? ?? ???? ?? ???????? ????? ???? ???? ?? ??????? ???? ??? ???????? ??????? ????? ?? ??? ??? ???? ???? ?? ?? ???? ???? ???? ?? ?????? ?????? ???? ????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ??????? ?? ??????? ????? ?? ???? ?? ?? ??? ????? ?????????—????????? ????, ?????? ???????? ??? ??...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ????, ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ????, ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????????: ????? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ?? 5...**

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ????, ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????????: ????? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ?? 5 ????? 2026 ?? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ???????? ?? ??? ?? ???? ???? ???? ?? ??? ?? ????????? ?? ?????? ???? ??? ???????, ??? ?? ?????? ????? ?? ????? ???? ?? ???? ????? ???? ???? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?? ????? ???? ???????? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ????????????? ???? ????? ????? ?? ?? ???? ??? ??? ?? ??????????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ??? ?? ???? ????? ?? ?????? ??? ??, ????? ??????? ?? ?? ?? ?? ??? ????????? ??...

SUBSCRIBE TO AWAZ JANADESH DIGITAL VIP ACCESS



Unlimited E-Paper downloads, Ad-free Reading, & WhatsApp Morning Delivery. Starting at just ?99/mo.

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ????, ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla




**????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ????, ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????????: ????? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ?? 5...**

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ????, ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????????: ????? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ?? 5 ????? 2026 ?? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ???????? ?? ??? ?? ???? ???? ???? ?? ??? ?? ????????? ?? ?????? ???? ??? ???????, ??? ?? ?????? ????? ?? ????? ???? ?? ???? ????? ???? ???? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?? ????? ???? ???????? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ????????????? ???? ????? ????? ?? ?? ???? ??? ??? ?? ??????????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ??? ?? ???? ????? ?? ?????? ??? ??, ????? ??????? ?? ?? ?? ?? ??? ????????? ??...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ?????? ????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ???? ????? ?? ????????, ??????? ? ???????? ???? ?? ??? ????????? - ???????? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**???????? ???? ?? ??? ?????? ????? ??????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ????? ????? ?? ???????????? ????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ?? ?? ??? ?...**

???????? ???? ?? ??? ?????? ????? ??????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ????? ????? ?? ???????????? ????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ?? ?? ??? ???? ???????? ???????? ?? ??????? ?????? ???? ??????? ??? 20 ?? 22 ???????, 2026 ?? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ????? ??????? ??? ???? ????? ????? ????? ?? ?? ??????? ?????? ????? ?????? ???? ? ????????? ?? ????? ?????? ???????? ?? ????? ???? ?? ???????? ?? ????? ?? ???? ?????????????? ????? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??????, ?????? ???????? ? ???? ??????? ?? ????? ???????? ?? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ????? ??? ?? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ? ????????? ?? ??????...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ???????? ???????????, ????? ?? ???????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ???????? ???????????, ????? ?? ???????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???????????? (?????): ??? ???? ??????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????...**

?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ???????? ???????????, ????? ?? ???????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???????????? (?????): ??? ???? ??????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ???????? ???????????? ???? ????? ???????????? ?????? ???? ???????????? ?? ??????? 19 ??????? ?? ???? ????? ????? ???? ????? ?? ??????? ?????? ???? ???, ???? ????? ?????? 20 ??????? ?? ?????? ???????????? ?????? ??? ????? ??? ?? ????? ???? ????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????, ???????? ????? ?? ???????? ?????, ???????? ???????? ?????? ?????? ?? ????????? ????? ?????, ????? ????, ???? ????, ????? ?????, ???? ???? ?? ?????? ???? ??????? ????...

SUBSCRIBE TO AWAZ JANADESH DIGITAL VIP ACCESS



Unlimited E-Paper downloads, Ad-free Reading, & WhatsApp Morning Delivery. Starting at just ?99/mo.

AWAZ JANADESH VIEWPOINT • ????????

# Preserving Ecology While Accelerating Clean Mobility in the Western Himalayas

By Chief Editorial Board • ? Shimla

**A balanced governance approach is imperative to harmonize mountain infrastructure demands with pristine ecosystem preservation.**

The ongoing transformation of transit corridors in Himachal Pradesh marks a watershed moment for environmental governance in northern India. As electric bus fleets expand and zero-emission corridors take root across Shimla, Dharamshala, and Kullu, the state is setting an example in ecological stewardship. However, infrastructural resilience must remain attuned to geologic vulnerabilities. Citizen participation and transparent news reporting remain vital pillars in shaping policy that respects both human aspirations and natural topography.

POLICY ANALYSIS • ????? ???

# ??????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????: ???????? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Himachal University Studies

**??????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????: ???????? ??????????? (?????), 26 ??????? — ??????? ????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ???? ???????, ?????...**

??????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????: ???????? ??????????? (?????), 26 ??????? — ??????? ????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ???? ???????, ????????, ?????? ?????, ??????, ????????? ??? ???? ??????? ???????? ?? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???????? ????? ????? ?????? ?? ??????? ???? ??? ?????? ???????? ???? ??? ??????? ?? ????? ?????? ??? ???? ????? ????? ????? ???? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? ??????? ??? ???????? ???? ?????? ???????????? ?????? ?????? ???????? ????? ?? ??? ????? ?? ???? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ??...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ????? ??????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? 600 ????? ????? ?? ????? ????? ??? ?? - ???????????? ????*

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla



**????? ??????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? 600 ????? ????? ?? ????? ????? ??? ?? - ???????????? ????*?????? ?? ????? ?????? ???????? ?? ????90 ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?...**

????? ??????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? 600 ????? ????? ?? ????? ????? ??? ?? - ???????????? ????*?????? ?? ????? ?????? ???????? ?? ????90 ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???? ???????????? ??????? ??? ???? ????? ?????? ???????????? ???? ?? ?? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ????? ?? ???? ???? ?? ????? ??????? ??? ???? ????? ????? ????? ??? ?? ????? ???????? 90 ??? ???? ?? ???? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???????? ?? ?? ???? ?? ??????? ????? ???? ???????? ???????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? 10 ??? ???? ?? ???? ??? ???? ????? ?? 50 ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????? ???? ?? ????? ??? ??? ??????? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ???? ??...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ???????????? ???????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???????? ???...**

???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ???????????? ???????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???????? ???? ?? ???? ?????? ????? ????????? ?? ??? ???????? ??????? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?? ????? ???? ??, ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ????? ????????? ?????? ?? ?? ????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???????? ??????? ???? 12 ??????? ?? ????? ?? ???????? ????? ????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??. ??. ????? ?? ?????? ??????? ‘????????’ ?? ?????? ???? ‘?????????’ ?? ???? ?? ??? ???? ????????? ??????, ????? ?? ???????? ?? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ???????????? ???????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???????? ???...**

???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ???????????? ???????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???????? ???? ?? ???? ?????? ????? ????????? ?? ??? ???????? ??????? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?? ????? ???? ??, ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ????? ????????? ?????? ?? ?? ????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???????? ??????? ???? 12 ??????? ?? ????? ?? ???????? ????? ????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??. ??. ????? ?? ?????? ??????? ‘????????’ ?? ?????? ???? ‘?????????’ ?? ???? ?? ??? ???? ????????? ??????, ????? ?? ???????? ?? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????...

**SUBSCRIBE TO AWAZ JANADESH DIGITAL VIP ACCESS**



Unlimited E-Paper downloads, Ad-free Reading, & WhatsApp Morning Delivery. Starting at just ?99/mo.

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla




**???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ???????????? ???????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???????? ???...**

???????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ???????????? ???????? ?????? ?? ?? ????? ?? ????????? ?????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?? ???????? ???? ?? ???? ?????? ????? ????????? ?? ??? ???????? ??????? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?? ????? ???? ??, ?? ???????? ?? ???????? ?? ??? ????? ????????? ?????? ?? ?? ????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???????? ??????? ???? 12 ??????? ?? ????? ?? ???????? ????? ????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??. ??. ????? ?? ?????? ??????? ‘????????’ ?? ?????? ???? ‘?????????’ ?? ???? ?? ??? ???? ????????? ??????, ????? ?? ???????? ?? ???? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ????? ?????? ??? ????????? ??:????? ???-???????? ????????? ????? ??????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**????? ?????? ??? ???????? ??:????? ???-???????? ????????? ????? ??????154 ????? ?? ???? ??:????? ???????? ?????, 52 ?? ???? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ????-??????? ?...**

????? ?????? ??? ???????? ??:????? ???-???????? ????????? ????? ??????154 ????? ?? ???? ??:????? ???????? ?????, 52 ?? ???? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ????-??????? ?????? ?????? ??? ????? ?? ???? ????? ?? ???????; ????????? ?????, ????? ????? ? ?????????? ?? ????? ????????? ????????? / ????? (?????)??????????? ?????? ????? ??? ??????? ???? ???????? ??? ????? ?????? ????? ?? ??????? ????????? ??? ?? ????? ??:????? ????????? ??????? ??? ???? ????? ?? ????? ???? ???? ????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ???-???????? (?????-?????????) ????? ??? ?????, ???? ??? ????? ?? ??????? ???????? ?? ????...

HIMACHAL PRADESH

## ???????? ??? ?????????? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????: ????? ??????

By Awaz Janadesh SuperAdmin • ? Shimla

**???????? ??? ?????????? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????: ????? ??????????? / ????? ?????????: ?????? ?????? ???????? ????? ?????? ???????? ?????...**

???????? ??? ?????????? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????: ????? ??????????? / ????? ?????????: ?????? ?????? ???????? ????? ?????? ???????? ????? ?????? ?? ???? ??? ???? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ??? ???????? ?? ?????? ??? ???????????????? ?? ???? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ???? ???? ????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ???? ?? ???? ??? ???????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ?? ?????? ???????? ??? ???????? ?? ?????????? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ?????? ????????? ?????????? ?? ????? ?? ????????????? ?????? ?? ????? ????? ?????? ??????? ????? ?? ???????????? ?? ???? ?? ?...

SUBSCRIBE TO AWAZ JANADESH DIGITAL VIP ACCESS



Unlimited E-Paper downloads, Ad-free Reading, & WhatsApp Morning Delivery. Starting at just ?99/mo.